



This guide was created following the third edition of [The ACS Style Guide: Effective Communication of Scientific Information](#) (2006).

Citing in-text

Although ACS style allows for different in-text citation styles, the most common method is to use a number to refer to your sources. The references at the end of the paper will then be listed in the order in which they appear in the text.

Example: Oscillation in the reaction of benzaldehyde with oxygen was reported previously.¹ Further oscillations were reported to be very systematic.²

References

(1) Jones, D. A Study of Benzaldehyde. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1950**, *12*, 1055-1063.

(2) Smith, P.; Thomas, S. M. *The Handbook of Oscillation*; Putnam: New York, 2001; p 48.

Journal article: General format

Author, A. A; Author, B. B. Article Title. *Journal Abbr.* **Year**, *volume*, pagination.

Note: In ACS style, all journal titles are abbreviated according to the [Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index](#) (CASSI). Article titles are not required in citations, but are considered to be "highly desirable".

Single author

Klingler, J. Influence of Pretreatment on Sodium Powder. *Chem. Mater.* **2005**, *17*, 2755-2768.

Multiple authors

For 2-10 authors, list all names. For 10+ authors, list the first 10 followed by a semicolon and "et al."

Deetlefs, M.; Hardacre, C.; Nieuwenhuyzen, M.; Sheppard, O.; Soper, A. K. Structure of Ionic Liquid-Benzene Mixtures. *J. Phys. Chem. B.* **2005**, *109*, 1593-1598.

Journal article found online

Zepeda, A; Texier, A. C.; Gomez, J. Benzene Transformation in Nitrifying Batch Cultures. *Biotechnol. Prog.* [Online] **2003**, *35*, 789-793. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1021/bpo201408/abstract> (accessed Oct 15, 2005).

Newspaper/Magazine article

Squires, S. Falling Short on Nutrients. *The Washington Post*, Oct 4, 2005, p H1.

Note: The periodical title is spelled out in its entirety for newspaper/magazine articles.

Web Site: General format

Author, A. A. (if any) Title of Home Page/Web Site. URL (accessed Month Day, Year), other identifying information (if any).

Website without an author

California State University San Marcos Home Page. <https://www.csusm.edu> (accessed Aug 26, 2012).

Documents retrieved from institutional or agency web sites

Chou, L.; McClintock, R. Technology and Education: New Wine in New Bottles, 1993. Columbia University Institute for Learning Technologies Web site. <http://www.ilt.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html> (accessed Aug 24, 2000).

Book: General format

Author, A. A.; Author, B. B. *Title*, Edition Number (if any); Series Information (if any); Publisher: Place of publication, Year; Volume Number (if any), Pagination.

Book without an editor

Le Couteur, P.; Burreson, J. *Napoleon's Buttons: How 17 Molecules Changed History*; Putnam: New York, 2003; pp 32-47.

Book with an editor

Advances in Inorganic Chemistry and Radiochemistry; Emeleus, H. J., Sharpe, A.G., Eds.; Academic Press: New York, 2001.

Chapter from an edited book

Anderson, R. J.; Schrier, R. W. Acute Renal Failure. In *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*, 15th ed.; Braunwald, E., Isselbacher, K. J., Petersdorf, R. G., Eds.; McGraw-Hill: New York, 2001; pp 1149-1155.

Online book

Griffiths, A. J. F.; Miller, J. H. *Introduction to Genetic Analysis*, 7th ed [Online]; W.H. Freeman & Co: New York, 2000; pp 200-244. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK21766/> (accessed Aug 31, 2005).